

ALL WIRES AND CABLES ARE NOT CREATED EQUAL

When comparing life cycle costs for wires and cables in wind systems, consider the specific applications, cost per failure and dielectric losses to determine a cable's return on investment.

By Sherri Mabry



For more information, call 770-832-4403 or visit www.southwire.com. Also call 1-800-441-4369 or go to www.dow.com/electric.

CHOOSING THE RIGHT WIRES AND CABLES

for wind farms may be one of the most important elements to consider in terms of longevity, reliability of service and cost of ownership for the system. At the AWEA Windpower 2012 show in Atlanta, GA, many industry leaders lamented the fact that employing best practices in selecting equipment and materials are not always the reality.

Wire and cable manufacturers in particular say they are disappointed to see customers sacrificing projects by choosing lesser quality materials.

"Reliability and cost of ownership of all wind farm components should be the top priority in

wind energy assets because the lifecycle cost of such a major investment is an important consideration," said Jim Rosborough, North America Commercial Director, Dow Electrical & Telecommunications. "We see some developers choosing cheap and unreliable products that fail early and often when maintenance and replacement is not in the budget. This could have been avoided by using the right product from the beginning of the project."

In the rush to cash in on wind energy, some developers trade low first costs for higher total cost of ownership over the life of the system. The lowest cost wind project is when you do it right from the



beginning. Costly repairs to fix a project won't be sustainable in the long term," he said.

Potential failures and repairs can saddle owners, operators and ultimately the communities they serve with unexpected expenses, higher utility prices and premature equipment failure.

"Wire and cable components constitute a relatively small percentage of the total cost of the project – less than one percent. And the difference in cost between quality components and lower quality, lower price components can be less than 10 percent. Therefore it doesn't make sense to endanger the reliability of a \$500 million wind project by

using off-quality materials," said Ron Burchfield, director, Renewable Energy, Southwire Company. "The resulting cost of repairs from using off-quality materials is eventually passed to the owners and operators and ultimately the customers."

Wire and cable suppliers and manufacturers see this as a problem with some of the developers that have only a short-term interest in a project before selling to a permanent owner. The realization of quick profits by using lower quality components will come at the expense of owners and users of the system."

"Wind assets make money when they deliver energy to the grid. In other words, what comes out of the substation is what the wind farm gets paid for," Burchfield said. "So all materials going into the system – from turbines to cable – need to be of a high standard from the beginning."

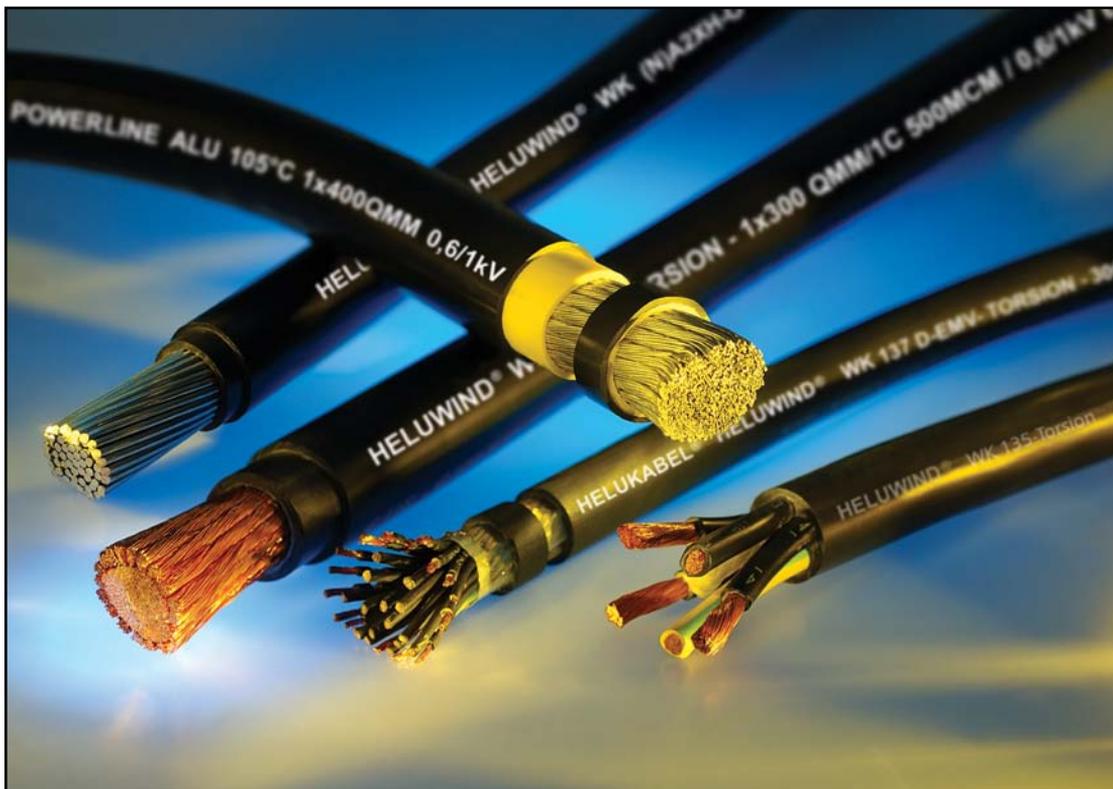
Engineers say the rush to commission more wind farms has outstripped the usual development cycle of trial and error that results in mature technologies that define the equipment suited for the job. This may result in purchasing decisions based on lowest initial cost of ownership, not solutions that provide the best choice in terms of cost of ownership, network stability, higher maintenance costs and more downtime.

Carol Godfrey, vice president of marketing and product development for Southwire's Energy Division agrees. "If you deliver value with high performance assets and time, energy and engineering talent is considered and used properly, you'll find longevity because of the pride and quality of workmanship throughout the system. Wire and cable is a key component of those systems."

In a paper by the IEEE PES Wind Plant Collector System Design Working Group titled, Design and Application of Cables and Overhead Lines in Wind Power Plants, the authors provided a summary of the most important considerations for wind power plant collection systems. In their research, cable selection, cable properties, cable splicing and construction above or below ground were all considered. "Ease of installation and handling, as well as jacket material, insulation and rating, short circuit withstand ratings, and conductor material are all considered important in reliability and longevity of the wind power system.

"Making quality cable and using quality cable should be part of best practices for the wind industry. The industry currently lacks standards that are used in traditional power systems," Burchfield says. "We're confident in our reputation and our product because we've had cables, manufactured to meet or exceed power industry standards in the ground with major energy companies and our products are still doing the job."

Dow E&T also has a successful history with its



OTHER PRODUCTS SHOWCASED AT WINDPOWER 2012

Helukabel USA also discussed its cable product line, which includes the HELUWIND WK-Series ALU DLO cables are developed and tested to provide a service life of more than 20 years, according to the manufacturer. These products use specially stranded copper or finely stranded, flexible aluminum and unique conductor and jacket insulation compounds.

Alexander Kanouni, regional sales manager, said the WK-Series offers superior resistance to torsional stress with a wide operating temperature range and the line meets Global UL, CSA, VDE and CE global approvals for use in both on and off-shore projects.

The JZ 603 and JZ603-CY control cables, which recently received certification from CCC (China) and GOST-R (Russia) for use in wind turbines, and In addition to UL, CSA and HAR certification.

The Powerline ALU DLO is designed for use within the tower of the turbine to transfer electricity generated in the nacelle to the base of the tower for disbursement into the power grid. These low smoke, zero halogen power cables are extremely flexible and easy to install, according to the manufacturer.

The Powerline ALU offers turbine manufacturers and operators cost savings from lower metal surcharges and a 50 percent weight reduction and easier handling with increased flexibility for tight bending radii.

The manufacturer said these flexibly screened or unscreened wind turbine TC-rated cables are suited for transmitting data and power to the operating components within the turbine's nacelle and tower base.

The TRAYCONTROL cables are also oil resistant, flame retardant and compliant with NFPA 79 2007 standards and made to withstand hot and cold climates around the world.

These flexibly screened or unscreened, Wind Turbine TC-rated cables are best suited for transmitting data and power to the operating components within the turbine's nacelle and tower base. Protected by PVC, PUR or TPE outer jackets, the TRAYCONTROL-Series has been TC-ER, PLTC-ER, and ITC-ER approved for open installation. Additionally, TRAYCONTROL-Series cables are oil resistant having passed Oil Res I and II, flame retardant according to the FT4 flame test, compliant with NFPA 79 2007 standards and have been extensively tested for use up to 10,000 cycles.

For more information, visit www.helukabel.com.



products and Rosborough says Dow works with cable makers such as Southwire to deliver materials such as DOW ENDURANCE HFDC-4202 EC, an advanced performance tree-retardant cross-linked polyethylene (TR-XLPE) MV insulation to insure reliability.

“Dow E&T upgraded its medium voltage (MV) insulation to achieve a new level of performance for underground (UG) cable manufacturers, installers and utilities,” Rosborough said. “The HFDC-4202 EC provides easier installation, lower operating costs for the wind farm, enhanced reliability, longer life and optimized asset management.”

“Dow is excited to partner with Southwire because quality cable manufacturing delivers the best outcome for customers,” Rosborough said. “Wind power producers must ensure reliability of the power connection for the duration of the wind farm lifecycle.”

Rosborough continued by saying that Dow has demonstrated that proper material selection is critical to the performance of cable in field applications by conducting rigid testing and surveys of utility cable engineers who identified several attributes they consider valuable for reliable performance.

Like Dow in the insulation of products, Southwire is the leading wire and cable manufacturer in North America, offering utility cable products, including overhead and underground transmission and distribution cable and other products for industrial applications. Southwire’s complete renewable energy solutions include wire and cable for turbines, towers and collection, overhead and underground transmission and substation wiring.

“Wind is one of the fastest growing segments of our energy portfolio,” Burchfield said. “As a full-line cable supplier for this market, we’re excited to let our

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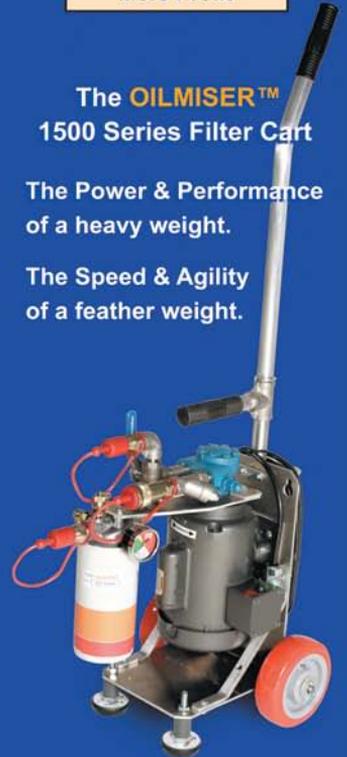
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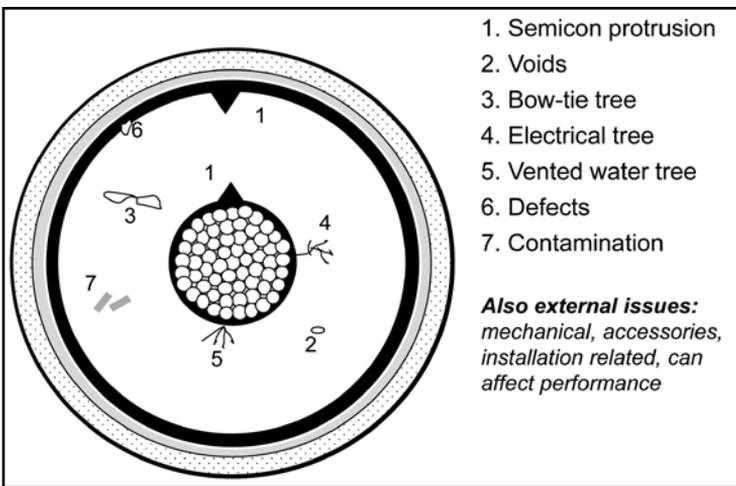


Figure 1: Examples of Cable Defects

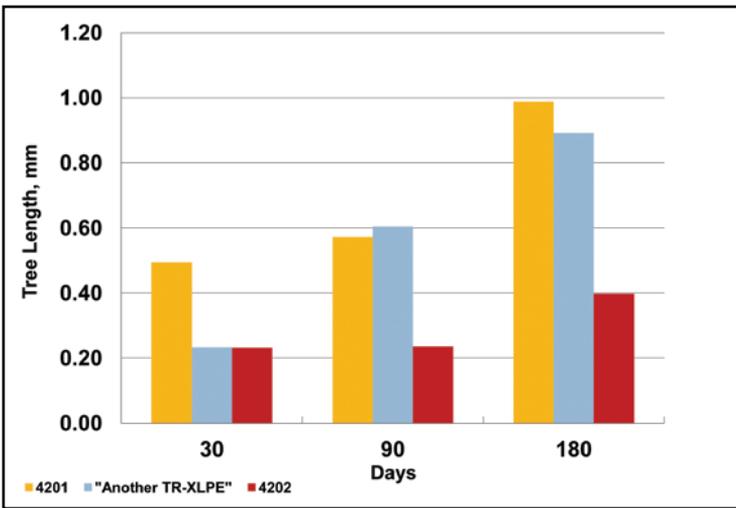


Figure 2: Water Tree Length @ 40°C (ASTM D6097) UCC Water Tree Growth Test at 5 kV, 1 kHz, 0.01 M NaCl, 3 mm needle tip

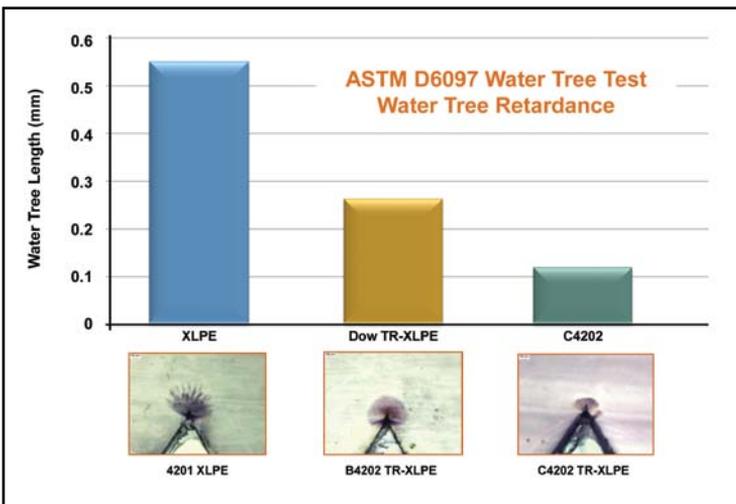


Figure 3: HFDC 4202 Water Tree Comparison, ASTM D6097; 30 day Aging

customers know how Southwire's cables ensure reliable, cost-effective power throughout the life of renewable energy systems."

Rosborough said unplanned cable repairs are costly in terms of maintenance and downtime is a profit killer that could be avoided by installing cables that exceed utility industry standards in UG cable for wind power applications.

"TR-XLPE insulated MV cables made with DOW ENDURANCE products have been operating in-ground for years," Rosborough said. "We know our products will last because they've already been tested in traditional utility applications. We have done studies with utilities to dig up cables to assess long-term performance. In one study, after 17 years in service, the insulation exceeded in providing electrical strength and long wear well above NA-ANSI / ICEA minimum requirements. These same cables, now 30 years in service, says a lot about the product; same thing with Southwire's cables and wires. They have been in business 60 years in traditional utility applications and since the beginning with wind turbines in the U.S., and their products are still performing as expected."

Rosborough said the insulation materials are produced at the company's plants in North America and reduce dielectric losses to increase the amount of energy delivered, while eliminating failure and repair costs. The insulation results in clean and consistent performance, retention and magnitude of electrical strength efficiency. The jacketing's physical characteristics resist moisture absorption, the conductor shield is fully bonded and the insulation shield is easy to strip.



COLEMAN'S WIND POWER CABLES AVAILABLE

Coleman Cable Inc, offers a variety of cable solutions to insure the requirements and demands of all wind generation systems will be met for the effective transfer of power onto the grid.

With several years experience in the wind industry and hundreds of installations in the U.S. and abroad with both standard and custom cable designs, CCI, says the success of cables depends on proper copper fabrication, torsion testing, and installation.

Coleman offers single conductor, control, grounding and multi-conductor cables among others.

The single conductor cables rated 600v, 1000v and 2000v feature flexible or extra flexible stranding in EP, XLP or TPE insulations with CPE, TPE and Polyolefin jackets that can withstand temperatures of 105°C, 90° C or 75° C in wet or dry applications with a -40° C cold impact option.

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He attributes the success of his company's products to extensive testing and validation processes and a commitment to produce wire and cable products that exceed current power industry standards.

Burchfield agrees that being committed to developing the best products available is important to meet the unknown challenges of the renewable market, both on and offshore in a variety of demanding applications.

Southwire also offers a complete line of products for the wind market, including its TR-XLPE medium voltage cables, overhead CAMV cables, 2KV power cables, fiber-in-duct and grounding conductors, all used in the wind farm collection system.

Additionally, they produce the cables used within the wind turbine and tower, the cables used withstand the substation and a full line of both overhead and underground high voltage transmission cables.

As a single source provider wind turbine DLO, kV Cable, for transferring power in wind turbines in wet or dry areas. This cable resists oils, acids, alkalines, heat, flame and has abrasion resistance.

As a single-source provider for cables from generation to transmission, Burchfield says the company's customizable solutions may help to improve costs, reliability and compliance throughout the energy chain. ✨